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Aureobasidium pullulans

(2007/6/6 2006/12/13)

Aureobasidium pullulans

A. pullulans

. *A. pullulans* ATCC 42023

4.08 4.4 -

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**Production of α - Amylase by a local Isolate of the Fungus
*Aureobasidium pullulans***

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ABSTRACT

A local isolate of the fungus *Aureobasidium pullulans* was obtained from house ceilings in Mosul city . The isolate was identified as *A. pullulans* on the basis of appearance of polymorphism in the colonies , melanin pigment and pullulan production in flask cultures. α - Amylase production by the local isolate was compared with a standard isolate of the fungus *A. pullulans* ATCC 42023 . Production of α - Amylase by the local isolate slightly exceeded that produced by the standard isolate . Production of α -

Amylase by the local and standard isolate was 4.4 and 4.08 unit / ml respectively after four days incubation .

Pullularia) *Aureobasidium pullulans* (De Bary) Amand
(*pullulans*
(2004 ,)

(Pollock et al. , 1992)

(Lee et al. , 1999 ; Sugimoto , 1969)

(Deshpande et al. , 1992)

A. pullulans

(Dennis and Buhagiar,1973)

(Federici , 1982)

A. pullulans

-β

)

(

A. pullulans

; Saha et al., 1994 ; Saha et al., 1993 ; Federici and Delia, 1983)

(Okagbue et al., 2001

A. pullulans

(EC 3.2.1.1) -

. *A. pullulans* ATCC 42023

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-

-:

A. pullulans

American Type Culture

A. pullulans ATCC 42023

A. pullulans

. Collection

25 (1)

10

0.1

.° 25

(NH₄)₂ HPO₄ -:()

MnSO₄ , 0.01 FeSO₄ , 0.05 MgSO₄.7H₂O , 2 K₂HPO₄ , 0.5 NaCl , 1

4

10

10

, 0.01

/

50

250

.(Pollock et al , 1992) HCl

(

/

150)

° 25

20

20

%2

()

° 25

.5.0

A. pullulans

()

° 4

PDA

50

250

10.0

-(

)

0.4

,

0.01 FeSO₄.7H₂O , 0.5 MgSO₄.7H₂O , 0.2 NaNO₃ ,

, 7.0

. (Okagbue et al. , 2001)

PDA

A. pullulans

(

/

150)

° 25

-

,

/

100

500

Aureobasidium pullulans

Shabtai and Mukmenev , ; Gadd , 1980)

A. pullulans

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. (1) (1995

(Benq DCE 30

, / /

A. pullulans

Polymorphism

Chlamydospore phase

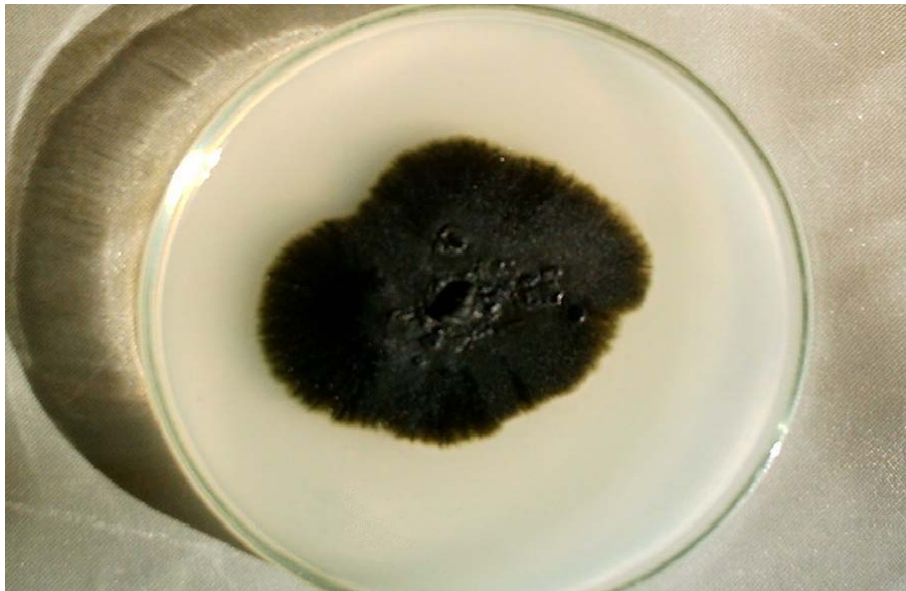
Filament phase

Yeast phase

. (Pollock et al , 1992) (2)

(Leathers et al, 1988)

. *A. pullulans*



. PDA

A. pullulans

:- 1

A. pullulans

-

(1)

ATCC 42023

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ATCC 42023

709.68 , / 4.4

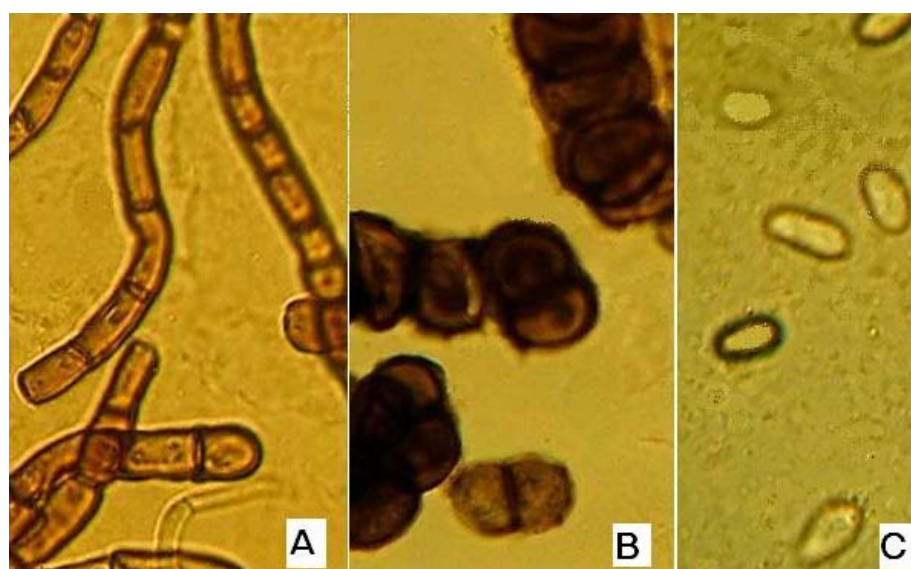
/ 595.62 , / 4.08

/

A. pullulans -
A. pullulans - Okagbue et al. , 2001
 / 1.4 – 0.68
 / 500.0 - 226.67
 % 0.4 / 2035.71 / 5.7 -
 Moreira et al., 2001 , Tween 80
 / 37-1

Aspergillus

(7.0)



-B ,
 -A) *A. pullulans* : 2
 / 575 , 400X (- C ,

A. pullulans

:1

	-			
	/	/	/	
7.38 (0.076)	709.68	4.4 (0.008)	6.20 (0.089)	
6.83 (0.097)	595.62	4.08 (0.026)	6.851 (0.125)	

.(S.D.)

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.2004 ,

, 5

. *Aureobasidium pullulans*

.62-58

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