

*Haemophilus influenzae*

(2001/5/14 2001/1/3 )

*Haemophilus influenzae* (Hi)

(CSF) Cerebro Spinal Fluid

710 1420 286

12 Throat Nasopharynx

(CHi) Capsulated Strains

b Serotyping (NCHi) Uncapsulated Strains

Hi CSF 41  
 206 % 27.3 387 % 63.4  
 CHi 181  
 % (40.8 100)  
 % 39.3 b

% 88.5

I

% (25.3 25.9)

I II

.NCHi

II

CHi

I

## Serotyping and Biotyping of *Haemophilus influenzae* Which Isolated from Patients and Carrier in Mosul City

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### ABSTRACT

Isolation and identification of bacteria *Haemophilus influenzae* were done from 286 bacteria cultures of Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF) from patients and from 1420 randomly collected carrier samples including 710 samples of each of nasopharynx throat children of both sex with age between after birth - 12 years in Mosul city.

Isolation and identification of bacteria Hi were done by using morphological, cultural and biochemical tests Differentiation between capsulated and non- capsulated strains also were done. Then all isolates were identified with respect of serotyping to determine serotype b in both infection and carrier isolates. As well as biotyping of all isolates were done to determine predominant biotypes within all NCHi and CHi strains.

The results showed that 41 CSF bacteria cultures were positive, from those 63.4 % were *H. influenzae* while the positive isolates from carrier samples were 387 (27.3 %) from these 206 were nasopharynx isolates and 181 were throat isolates.

The results also showed that percent of CHi strains from infection and carrier isolates were 100 and 40.8 %.

Serotyping results pointed out that all of infection isolates were returned to serotype b, while 39.5 % of Hi carrier isolates were serotype .

The results of biotyping indicated that biotype I was predominant with 88.5 % in infection isolates, while biotypes II and I and were more frequent in carrier isolates with 25.9 and 25.3 % respectively. As well as the results indicated that biotype I was predominant in CHi strain while biotype II was more frequent in NCHi strains.

Hi

(Jawetz et al., 1995) V    X

.(Jensen and Writght, 1989)

CHi

Hi

(1931) Pitman

CHi

NCHi

Wallace . f a  
 (1981) Wallace (1981) 150000

(1976) Kilian

Hi (1976) Kilian (1990) Bijlmer Vanalphen  
 VI VII V III 3 V I 5  
 (1997) Vanalphen .(Koneman et al., 1989)

Hi

(1981) Wallace

NCHi

I

.(Koneman et al., 1997)

Hi

Hi

:

CSF 286 :

.Hi

710 1420

12

Transport Medium

:

<sup>3</sup> / 15 V X Tryptone Soya Broth  
 .(Barbour et al., 1993)  
 .(Baker and Breach, 1980) :V X

(1918) Leiventhal (Finegold and Martin, 1980)  
 .(1967) May Turk

.(1985) Faddin

:

.(Finegold and Martin, 1982)

:

**:Hi**

CSF  
 .(Krieg and Holt, 1984) Hi

CO<sub>2</sub> % 10 37 5-4  
 (Barbour et al., 1993)

37 <sup>3</sup> / 300  
 CO<sub>2</sub> % 10 24-18

:

:

.(Kilian, 1976)

:V X

<sup>3</sup> 2

(1982) Jones

VX V X

.CO<sub>2</sub> % 10

24-18

37

:

(1993) Vieira Landgraf

3-2

100 : 1

24

37

*S. aureus*

.CO<sub>2</sub> % 10

:

.(Kilian, 1976)

:NChi CHi

•

CHi

(Turk and May, 1967)

CHi

CO<sub>2</sub> % 10

24-18

37

.(Anthony, 1931)

:

•

(Koneman et al., 1989)

(Merieux) Wellcogen Hib antisera-Hib

. -

:

•

: (Kilian, 1976)

:

24-18

37

. CO<sub>2</sub> % 10

:

(Control)

4 37

41

(1)

(% 63.4) 26

Hi

(% 14.3)

(1997) Al-Jabori (1991) Al-Timimi

(% 85.3)

Hi

(Faden et al., 1996)

(2)

Hi

(1986) Eliasson

.% (50-25)

Hi

:1

		Hi						CSF
%		%		%		%		
36.6	15	63.4	26	85.7	245	14.3	41	286
						Hi		
%		%		%		%		
72.7	1033	46.8	181	53.2	206	27.3	387	1420

.(1995) Jawetz  
 (2) V X  
 Hi  
 X  
 H V  
 V (Koneman et al., 1997)  
*S. aureus* Hi  
 V  
 (1997) Koneman (NAD) V NAD ase  
 (2)  
 10-5  
 ( )  
 (Koneman et al., 1997)  
 NChi Chi .(Kreig and Holt, 1984)  
 3-1  
 NChi CHi  
 NChi .Chi

	.Hi	:2
+		V X
+		
+		
+		
+		
		:
+		
-		
-		
+		
-		

3 NCHi CHi

% 57.6 40.8 CHi (% 100) CHi  
 % 49.8 50.2 % 59.2 NCHi . % 42.4

(1967) May Turk CHi  
 NCHi % 50 CHi  
 .NCHi % 50-30 (1980) Morse

NCHi CHi

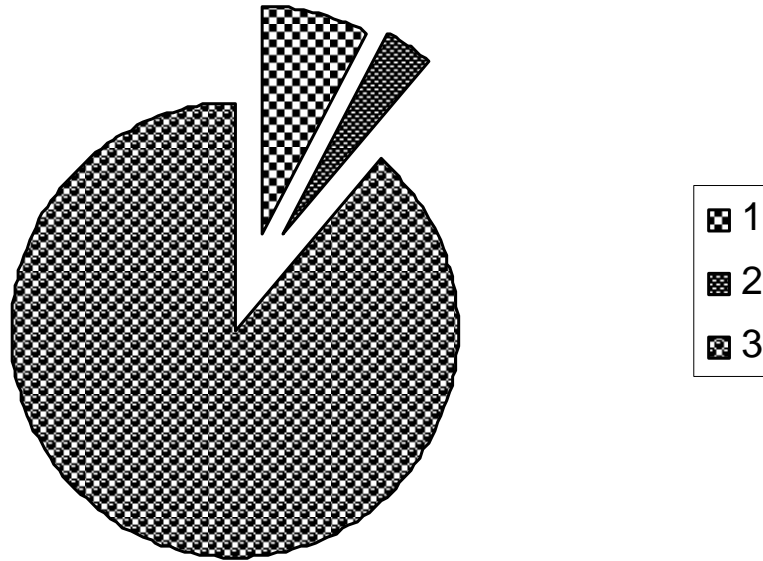
.(Faden et al., 1995)



NCHi CHi :3

				NCHi						CHi		Hi	
%		%		%		%		%		%			
--	--	--	--	0	0	--	--	--	--	100	26	26	
49.8	114	50.2	115	59.2	229	42.4	67	57.6	91	40.8	158	387	

Hi (4)  
 % 39.5 b b  
 (1989) Koneman  
 b (1995) Cody b  
 (1995) Faden Hi  
 % 50 b  
 (4) CHi b  
 NCHi  
 NCHi  
 Hib CHi  
 b (Koneman et al., 1997)  
 b  
 (Vanalphen et al., 1990)  
 (1) Hib  
 % (7.7 8.3) IV II % 88.5 I  
 (1997) Koneman  
 I ((1993) Vieira Landgraf ) (1990) Vanalphen  
 I Hi

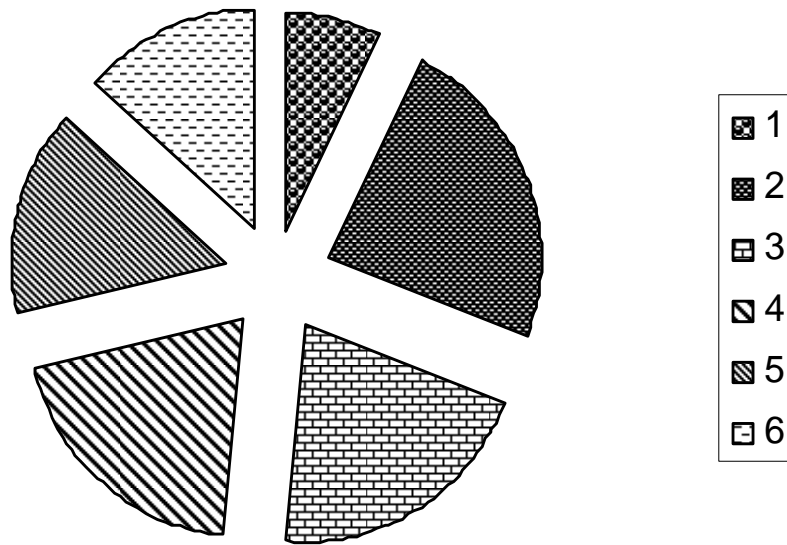


Hib : 1

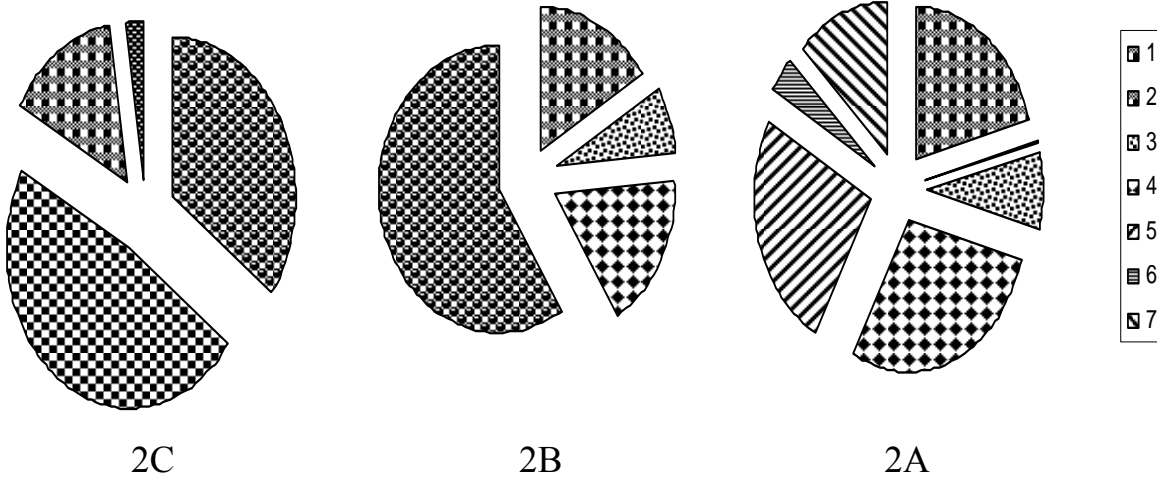
CHi : 4

		b		CHi	b		Hi	
%		%			%			
0	0	100	26	26	100	26	26	
3.2	5	96.8	153	158	39.5	153	387	

II I (2)  
 % (0.3 0.8) VIII VII % (25.3 25.9)  
 CHi NChi (2A)  
 % (15.3 30.6 34.1) NChi V III II  
 CHi II I (2A)  
 CHi (2B) % (13.9 48.1)  
 % (35.3 47.7) IV I b  
 (1981) Wallace (2C)  
 .NChi II I CHi  
 CHi IV I  
 NChi  
 (1997) Vanalphen  
 Hi  
 NChi



.Hi : 2



.NChi : 2A  
 .CHi : 2B  
 .Hib : 2C

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