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Echinococcus granulosus

U

1, glycols

DNA

Calcareous corpuscles

Histological and some Histochemical Studies on Hydatid Cyst Wall of *Echinococcus granulosus* in Human

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ABSTRACT

The present study is concerned with histological structure and histochemical composition of hydatid cyst layers of *Echinococcus granulosus* from liver and lungs of naturally infected human being.

Through histological techniques the laminated layer appeared as series of contiguous laminations emerging from germinal layer like U shape such a result is rarely obtained. A comparative study also deals with a histochemical components of both layers of the cyst including neutral carbohydrates glucose, glycoprotein, proteins , lipids , deoxyribonucleic acid and calcium.

The histochemical study of the cyst layers laminated and germinal, has revealed that they consist of complex compounds lik neutral mucopolysaccharids, glucose , glycoproteins, glycolipids and 1, 2 glycols materials, in addition to the more hyaluronic acid, sulphated and carboxylated mucopolysaccharirs with various concentrations in both laminated and germinal layers, with proteins, particularly bound proteins were also observed. It is noticed that the germinal layer contained lipids particularly lipoproteins and phospholipids and calcium more than the laminated layer. It was also observed that the laminated layer lacks glycogen. On the other hand, the germinal layer contains glycogen, as well as calcareous corpuscles and deoxyridonucleic acid .

endemic diseases

hydatidosis

(Babero and Al – Dabagh, 1963)

hydatid cyst

.(Thompson, 1977)

70

Echinococcus

.(Al - Hammoshi, 1998)

.....

"

" laminated layer

.(Verheyen, 1982)

.(Holcman et al., 1994)

" germinal layer

"

.(Frayha, 1970)

(Richards , 1984)

DNA

50

2005

2006

1

48 % 10 buffered neutral formaline

(% 100 - 70)

dehydration

clearing

.(Luna , 1968)

(% 100 - 15)

xylene

60

60

7-5

9

1

(Luna, 1968)

(Humason, 1972) % 95

% 100

% 95

.(1)

DNA

.Pearse, (1985)

(1985)

Culling

"

"

"

"

" basal syncytium

"

finger like projections

()

.(1)

)

(PAS)

-

.(2 , 1

) proliferative

multinuclear cell layer

.....

: 1

Significance					Technique	
	Lung		Liver			
	G	L	G	L		
						A .
	+++	+++	+++	+++	PAS - - PAS	1
1:2glycol	-	-	-	-	SPA -	2
	+++	+++	+++	+++	PAS - -	3
	+++	-	+++	-		4
	+	++	+	++	AB pH 1.0	5
	++	+++	++	+++	AB pH 2.5	6
	-	-	-	-	- Ap pH 2.5	7
	++	+++	++	+++	- - pH. 2.5	8
glycosaminoglycans	++	+++	++	+++	TB.	9
						B .
	++	++	++	+++		1
	++	++	++	++	-	2
						C .
	+++	+	++	+	(SBB) B	1
	++	-	+	-	(SBB)B	2
						D .
	++	- / +	++	+		1
					DNA	E .
DNA	+++	-	++	-		1

+++

++

+

±

-

fibrous connective tissue

adventitia

plasmocytes

macrophage

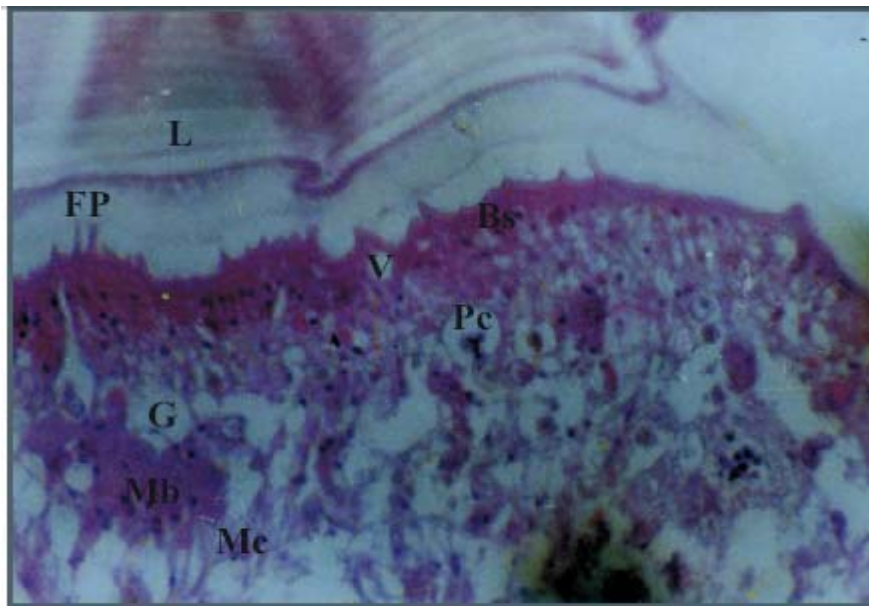
Lymphocyte

.(3) infectious granuloma

bronchiectasis

collapse

.(4) U



: 1

(400x)

: Mc

: G

: V

: L

: Pc

: Fp

: Mb

: Bs

()

.(1)

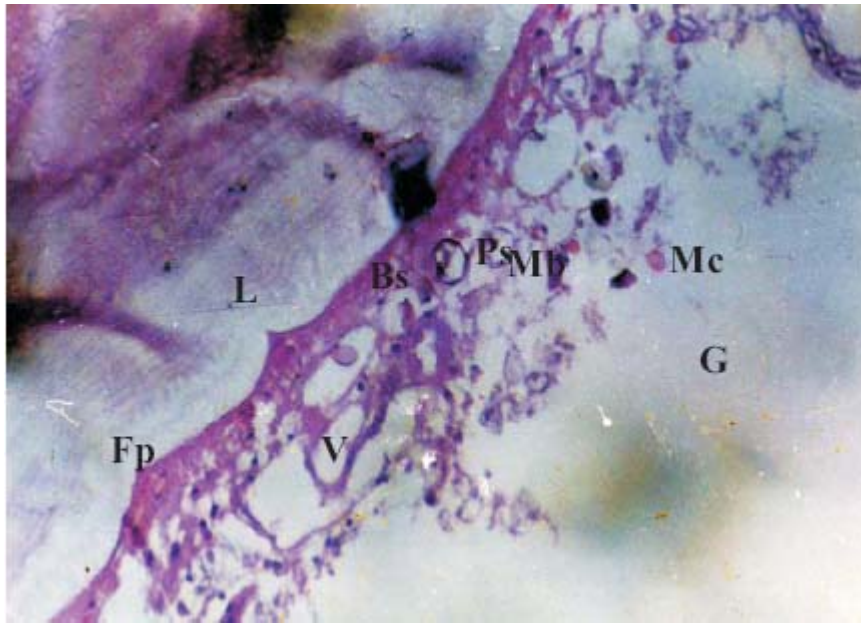
(PAS) -

(5) Magenta

PAS

PAS

acetylation - PAS



: 2

(400x)

: Mc

: G

: V

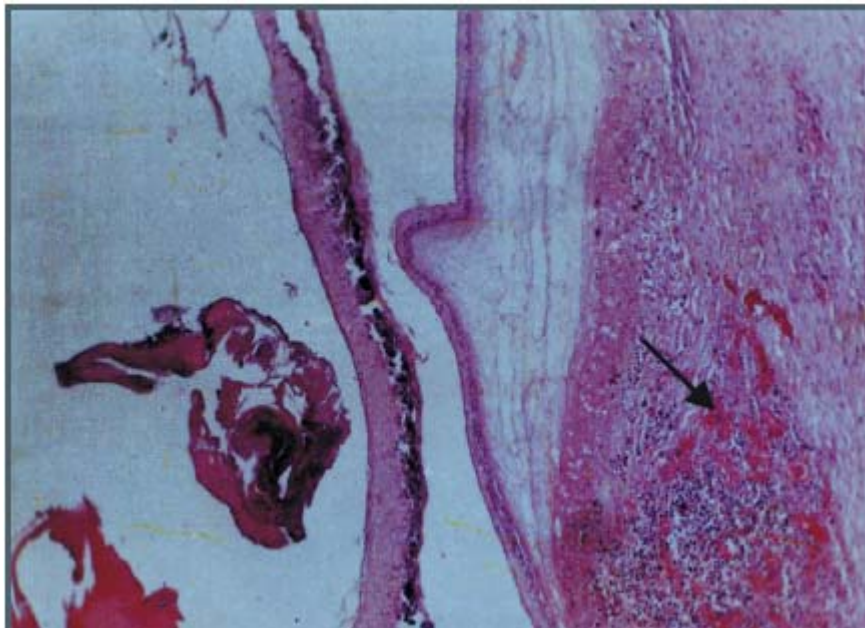
: L

: Fp

: Mb

: Bs

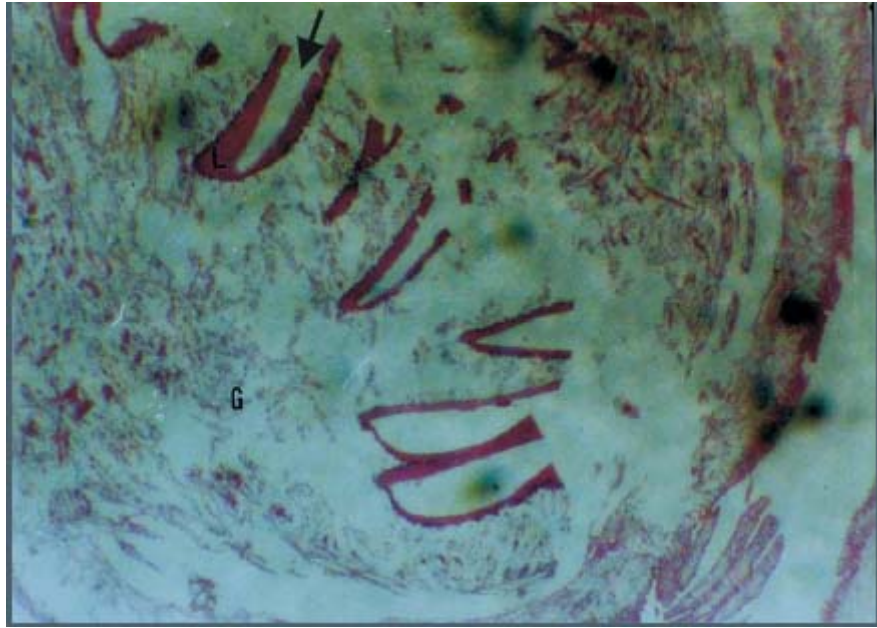
: Pc



() (Granuloma)

: 3

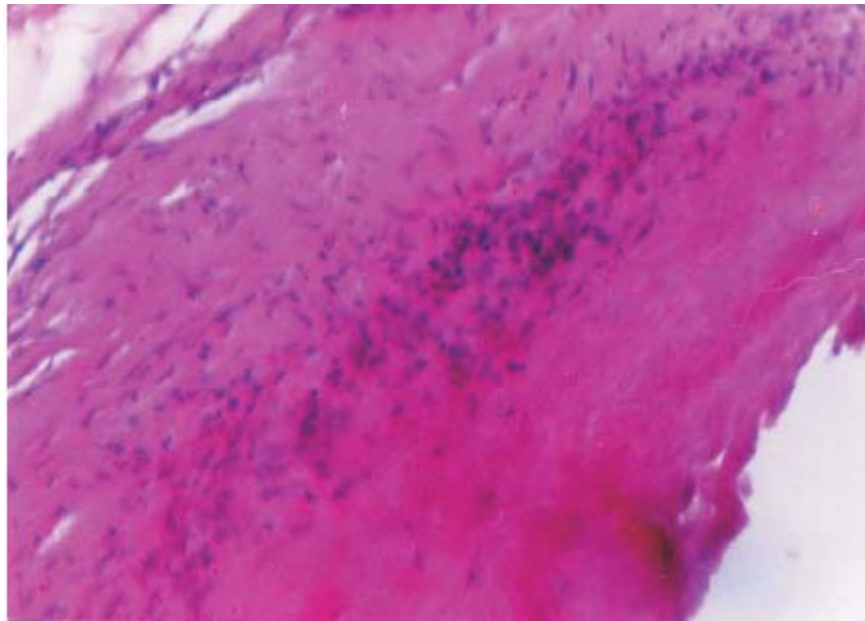
(100x)



(G)

: 4

() (U)
(100x) . -



(L)

: 5

(400x) . -

(6)

(pH 1.0)

Alcian blue

(pH 2.5)

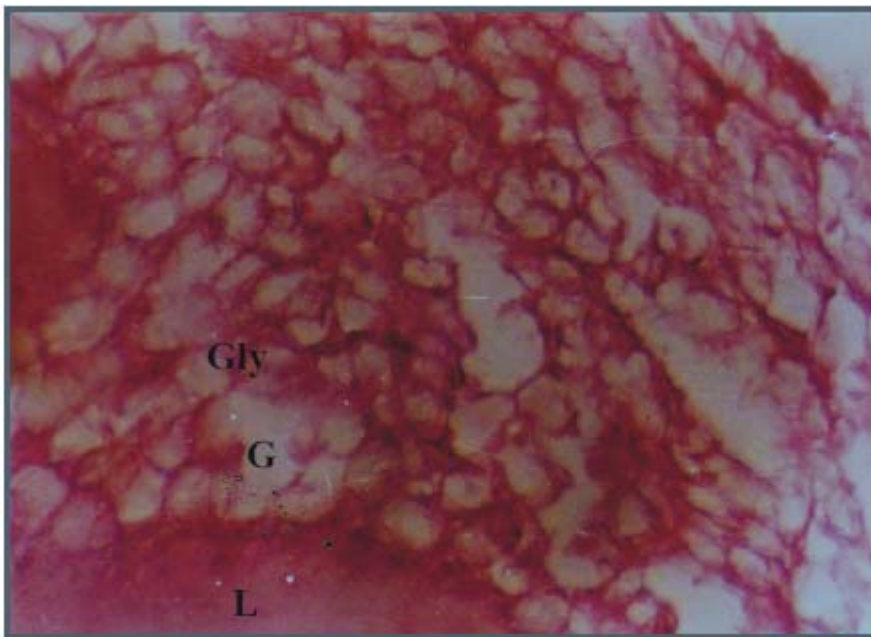
(7)

methylation

(AB pH 2.5)

saponification

metacromasia



:%95

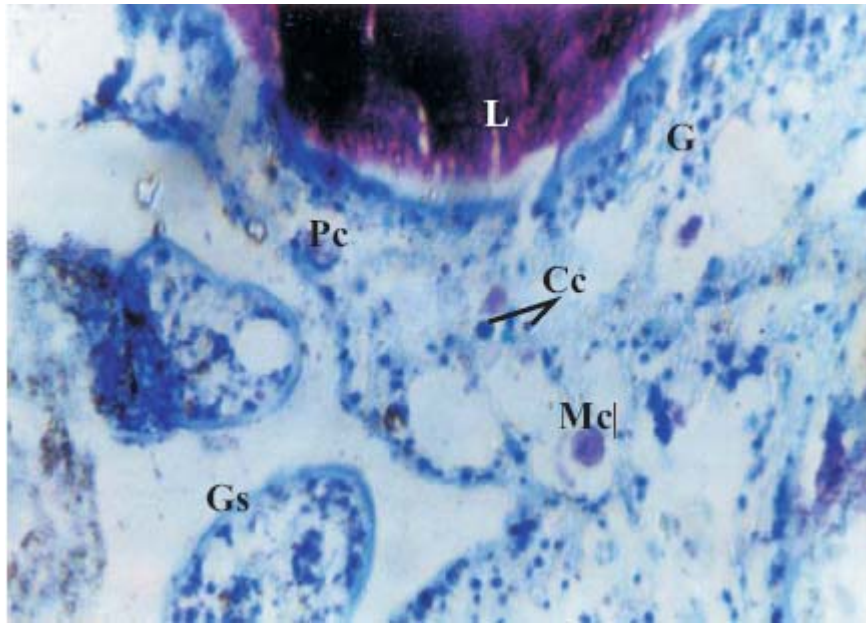
: 6

(100x)

: G

: Gly

: L



: 7

(100x)

: Gs

: L

: Cc

: G

: Mc

: Pc

(8)

- B -

- B -

(9)

(10)

DNA

DNA

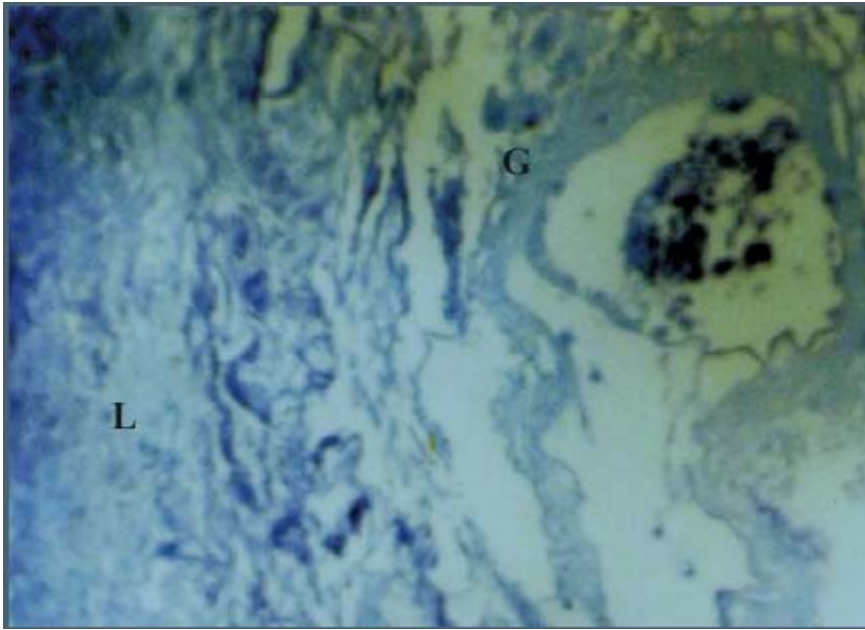
(11)

DNA

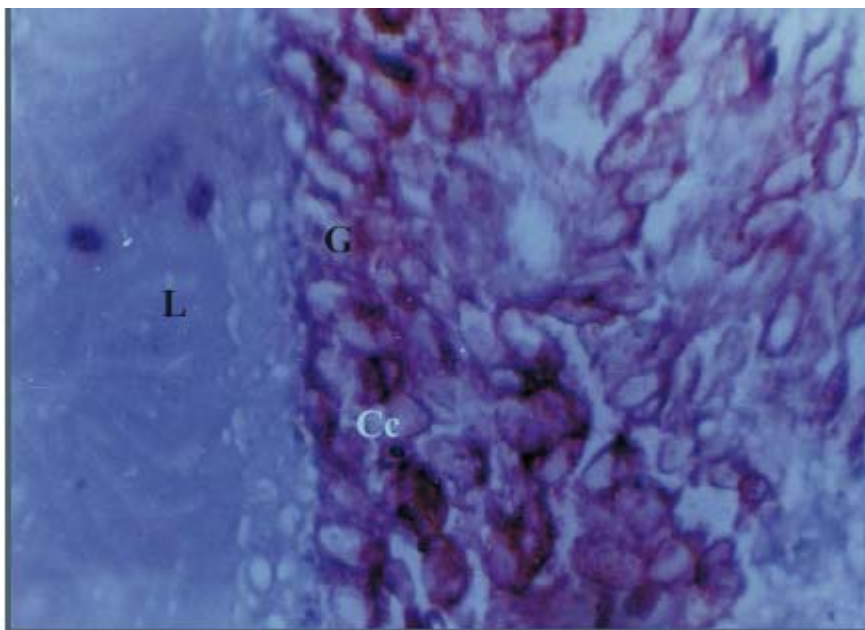
(12)

DNA

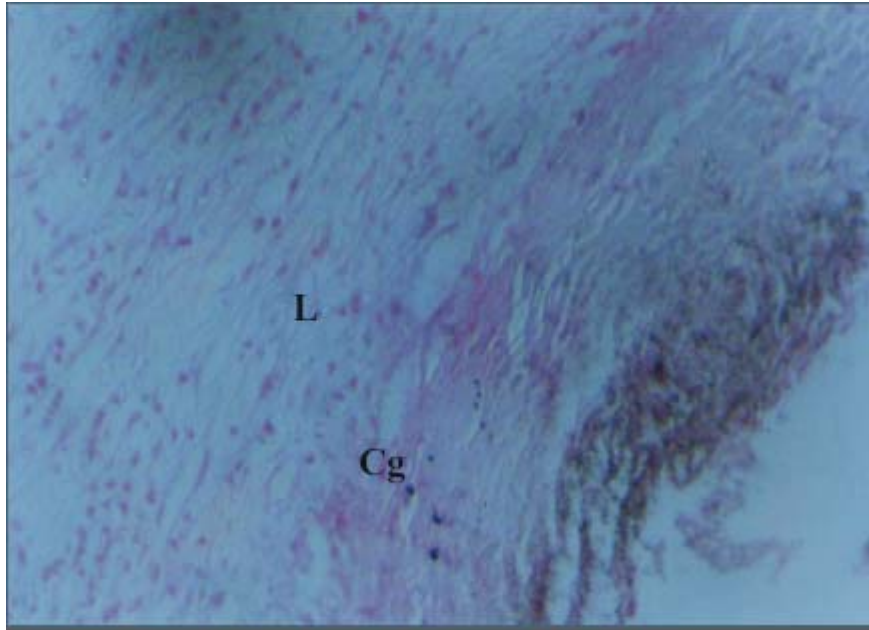
.....



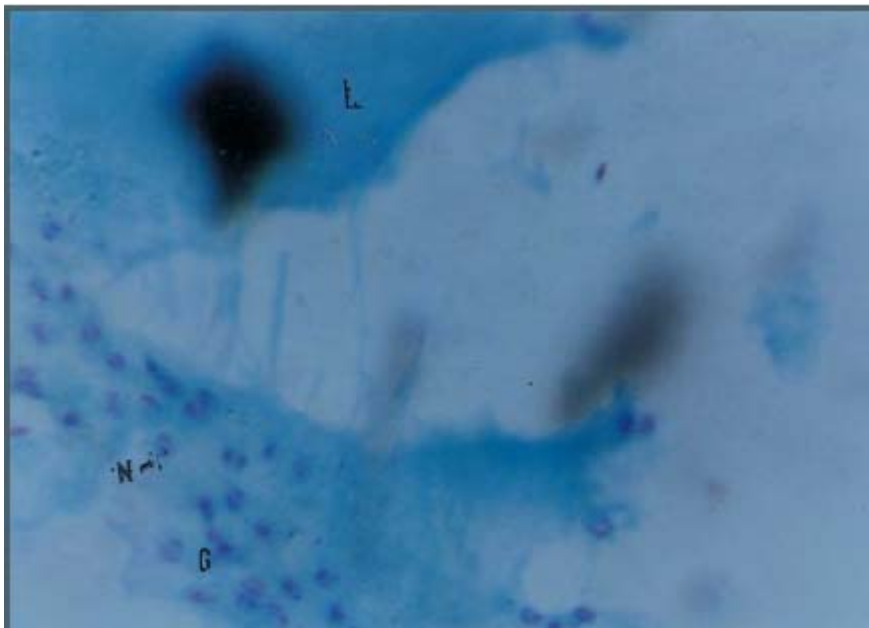
. : 8
 (200x) .
 : G : L



. : 9
 (400x) . -B-
 : G : Cc : L

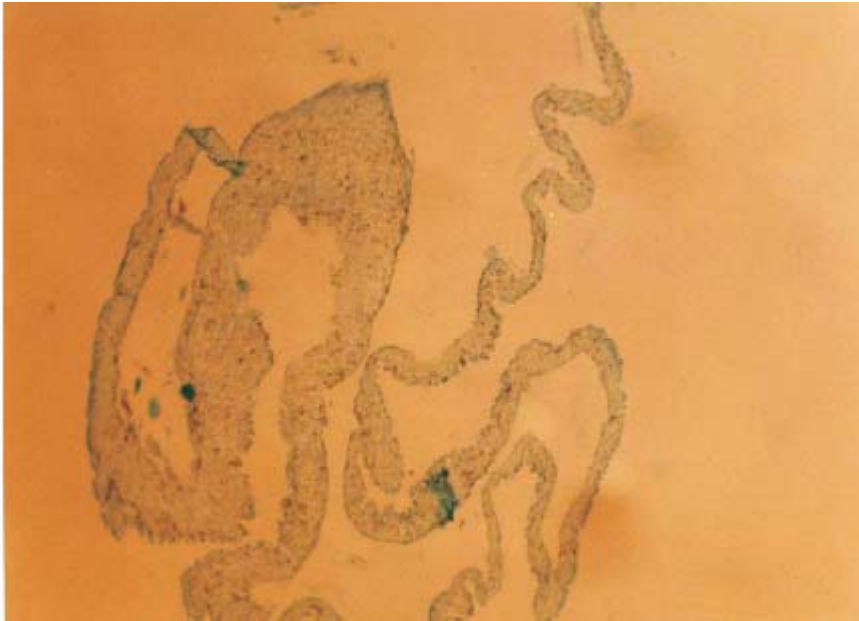


(400x) : 10
: Cg : L



(1000x) : 11
: G : N : L

.....



: 12

(400x)

: N

(1992)

Qing (1988)

Qing

pressure atrophy

.(Al - Kannany, 1988)

(U)

.(Jumaa et al., 2001) (Holcman and Heath, 1997)

microtubulars

(U)

(PAS) -
; Richards (1984)

. Al - Kannany et al ., (2004) ; Al-Kannany (1988)
PAS

(1 2 glycol)

(pH 1.0)

sulphated acid mucopolysaccharide

(pH 2.5)

sialomucins

hyaluronic

(1988) Al-Kannay

(2001)

Jumaa (1988)

Qing

glycosaminglycons

(1988)

Qing

(8)

(1970) Cannon

Mettrick

- B -

- B -

phospholipids

lipoproteins

bound lipids

(1970)

brood capsule

(1975) Vercelli – Retta Frayha

(10) calcareous corpuscles

(Sanchez and Sanchez, 1971)

DNA

DNA

DNA

(1992) Qing

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