

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

(UVC)

(2008/2/25 2008/1/7 )

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

(UVC)

( / 10 7.5 5 2.5 )  
.( / 2 1.5 1 0.5 )

.(UVC)

**Effect of the Aqueous and Alcoholic Garlic Extracts on the Mutagenicity of Short Wave Ultraviolet in Conidia of the Fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami***

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**ABSTRACT**

This study involved testing the effect of four subinhibitory concentrations of garlic extracts (aqueous and alcoholic) on the mutagenicity of short wave ultraviolet (UVC 253.7 nm) in conidia of the fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami*.

The concentrations of the aqueous extract tested were 2.5 , 5 , 7.5 and 10 mg / ml conidial suspension, The concentrations of alcoholic extract were 0.5 , 1 , 1.5 and

2 mg / ml conidial suspension. Tests were done using the pre-treatment method. Both the aqueous and alcoholic extracts caused inhibition in the mutagenicity of UVC in conidia of the fungus *A. amstelodami*.

( 290 -200) UVC ( 320 -290) UVB ( 400 -320) UVA  
 Germicidal radiation UVC .(Parrish et al., 1978)

UV (Sage, 1993)

260 UVC

(Madigan et al., 2003) DNA Photolesions

(4-6) Cyclobutane pyrimidine dimmers (CPDs)

.(Pfeifer, 1997) Pyrimidine (6-4) pyrimidone photoproducts((6-4)PPs)

UV

(8-oxo Gua) Guanine Oxidation Photohydration  
 Adducts UV 8-oxo-7,8-dihydroguanine

8,8-adenine dehydrodimer

% 90 -75 . (Cadet et al., 2005)

Photoreactivation repair

Excision repair

Photolyase

DNA

.(Atlas, 1995)

*Allium sativum L.*

(OSCs)

Allyl sulfur

.(Song and Milner, 2001)

Anticarcinogenesis

Antimutagenesis

.(Bianchini and Vainio, 2001 ; Sengupta et al., 2004)

.....

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

1999

; Dhahi,1978)

UVC

.(2004

: .1

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

A1(wA1)

Caten (1979)

. / /

: .2

Caten (1979)

Minimal medium

Malt extract – Salt medium

-

.(1996)

: .3

.(Rios et al., 1987)

:

.(Grand et al., 1988)

:

: .4

50

: 8-Azaguanine

/

.(1996 )

: .5

CMTS

Heamocytometer

.(1999 ) /  $10^8 - 10^7$

.6 :

(1999).

.7 :

7.5 5 2.5 UVC / 10  
/ 2 1.5 1 0.5

(2006) *Aspergillus amstelodami* (1999).

.8 :

Duncan's multiple

(1990) ranges test

.1 :UVC

(290-200) UVC

*A. amstelodami*

(Sage, 1993)

(2004 ; Habash, 1983)

UVC

30 25 20 15 10 5

*A. amstelodami*

UVC

(1)

*A. amstelodami*

UVC

. 5

(1)

%1

.....

30 25

25

*A. amstelodami*

*A. amstelodami*

UVC

(10<sup>-5</sup>×)

:1

. UVC

*Aspergillus amstelodami*

				( )
	R3	R2	R1	UVC
c 0.137	0.09	0.18	0.14	0
bc 1.773	2.01	1.46	1.85	5
bc 2.787	2.11	4.87	1.38	10
ab 4.697	4.81	5.83	3.45	15
ab 5.143	5.38	5.99	4.06	20
a 6.987	5.04	11.30	4.62	25
a 7.777	6.58	10.30	6.45	30

%1

-

:UVC

.2

20

*A. amstelodami*

/ 10 7.5 5 2.5

(2006 )

( ) UVC

UVC (2) UVC

UVC (2)  $(10^{-5} \times 0.400)$  UVC

(2)  $(10^{-5} \times 9.333)$

UVC ( )

( ) UVC

(2)  $(10^{-5} \times)$  :2

UVC *Aspergillus amstelodami*

	R3	R2	R1	
c 0.400	0.4	0.2	0.6	0
a 9.333	11.2	9.0	7.8	UVC
				+ UVC ( / )
ab 7.400	7.7	7.0	7.5	2.5 + UVC
ab 8.033	7.6	8.4	8.1	5 + UVC
b 7.033	6.0	7.1	8.0	7.5 + UVC
b 6.200	7.4	6.8	4.4	10 + UVC

.....

*Aspergillus*

(10<sup>-5</sup>×)

:3

UVC

*amstelodami*

	UVC			
	R3	R2	R1	
d 0.400	0.4	0.2	0.6	0
a 9.333	11.2	9.0	7.8	UVC
				+ UVC ( / )
b 6.166	4.9	6.0	7.6	0.5 + UVC
bc 5.200	3.2	5.9	6.5	1 + UVC
bc 4.800	3.2	5.4	5.8	1.5 + UVC
c 3.033	3.0	3.7	2.4	2 + UVC

%1

:UVC

.3

(Bianchini and Vainio, 2001)

(2)

/ 2 1.5 1 0.5 *A. amstelodami*  
(2006 )

(3)

UVC

(10<sup>-5</sup>× 9.333 ) UVC

(3)

UVC

UVC

UVC

0.5 + UVC

1.5 + UVC

1 + UVC

2+ UVC

.UVC

(UVC)

$10^{-5} \times 9.333$

UVC

(6-4) Photoproducts

DNA

UVC

DNA

(ROS) Reactive oxygen species

% 90 – 75

(Laval et al., 1998)

UVC

DNA

Recombination repair

Excision repair

(SOS)

SOS

(Error prone)

(Ferguson et al., 2004)

(De Flora et al., 2001)

(Error – free)

(DAS) Diallyl Allyl sulfer

OSCs

(DATS) Diallyl trisulfide (DADS) Diallyl disulfide sulfide

Quinone (GST) Glutathion –S- transferase

Phase I Phase II

(QR) reductase

DNA

Apoptosis

(Fukao et al., 2004)

(SAC)S-allyl cysteine DADS DAS

(Izzo et al., 2004)

ROS

.Catalase Glutathione peroxidase



## Antioxidant

.(Bronzetti et al., 2001)

.(De Flora et al., 1992b)

## .UVC

.2004

.*Aspergillus amstelodami*

.1999

.*Aspergillus amstelodami*

.2006

10 17

.*Aspergillus amstelodami*

.139-127

.1990

2,4-D

.1996

.*Aspergillus amstelodami*

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